

$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = l$

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \alpha > 0$

$|f(x) - l| < \varepsilon \Leftrightarrow |x - x_0| < \alpha$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = l$

$-\infty < l < +\infty$

$f(x) = \frac{4}{x}$

$[0; +\infty[$

(1)

X	10	10^2	10^4	10^5
$f(x)$				

(2)

:

(1)

x	10	10^2	10^4	10^5
$f(x)$	0,4	0,04	0,0004	0,00004

(2)

$$f(x) \rightarrow 0 : x \rightarrow +\infty :$$

: 2

$$: [0 ; +\infty[\quad g \quad f$$

$$g(x) = \sqrt{x} \quad ; \quad f(x) = x^2$$

: - 1

x	10^2	10^4	10^6	10^8
$f(x)$				
$g(x)$				

:

: (1)

x	10^2	10^4	10^6	10^8
$f(x)$	10^4	10^8	10^{12}	10^{16}
$g(x)$	10	10^2	10^3	10^4

: (2)

$$g(x) \quad f(x) \quad x$$

:

$$f(x) \rightarrow +\infty : x \rightarrow +\infty :$$

$$g(x) \rightarrow +\infty : x \rightarrow +\infty :$$

$$: -\infty \text{ او } +\infty -$$

: 1

$$[a ; +\infty[$$

x

f

$f(x)$

$+\infty$

x

$+\infty$

$f(x)$

-

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty$$

جميع الحقوق محفوظة ©

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^2 = +\infty \quad :1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x} = +\infty \quad :2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = -\infty \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (-x^2) = -\infty \quad :1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (-\sqrt{x}) = -\infty \quad :2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = +\infty \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x^2 = +\infty \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x^3 = -\infty \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 1 \quad \text{و} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \quad :1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \quad :2$$

() x_0 x

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} : f :$$

: (1)

x	0,01	0,001	0,0001	0,00001
$f(x)$				

(2)

: (3)

x	-0,01	-0,001	-0,0001	-0,00001
$f(x)$				

(4)

:

: (1)

x	0,01	0,001	0,0001	0,00001
$f(x)$	100	1000	10000	100000

$f(x)$ x (2)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{x} = +\infty :$$

: (3)

x	-0,01	-0,001	-0,0001	-0,00001
$f(x)$	-100	-1000	-10000	-100000

$f(x)$ x (4)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = -\infty :$$

:

-

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 1 \text{ أو } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 1 :$$

$y = f$: (C_f) <http://www.uned.edu.dz>

$y = 1$: جميع الحقوق محفوظة

. $-\infty$ $+\infty$ (x)

$$y = f(x) : \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = -\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = +\infty$$

(C_f) x = a :

$$y = f(x) : \quad (C_f) \quad (\Delta)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x) - (ax + b)] = 0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} [f(x) - (ax + b)] = 0$$

: 1

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} : f$$

$$D_f =]-\infty ; 0[\cup]0 ; +\infty[: f$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{1}{x} = -\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{x} = +\infty$$

:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 0 :$$

$$-\infty \quad +\infty \quad y = 0 :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = +\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = -\infty :$$

$$-\infty \quad +\infty \quad x = 0 :$$

$$f(x) = x + 2 + \frac{1}{x}$$

$$(C_f)$$

$$D_f =]-\infty ; 0[\cup]0 ; +\infty[\quad (1)$$

$$: D_f \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left(x + 2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x + 2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left(x + 2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left(x + 2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = +\infty$$

$$: \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = +\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left(x + 2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = -\infty \quad : \quad -$$

$$-\infty \quad +\infty \quad x=0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x) - (x + 2)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} [f(x) - (x + 2)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

:

:

-

$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x)$	l	$l + \infty$	$l - \infty$	$+\infty$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x)$	l'	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} (f + g)(x)$	$l' + l$	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	

:

-

$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x)$	l	$l > 0$	$l < 0$	$l > 0$	$l < 0$	0
		$+\infty$	$-\infty$	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	
$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x)$	l'	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$+\infty$
						$-\infty$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} (f + g)(x)$	$l' \times l$	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$+\infty$	

:

-

$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x)$	$l ; l \neq 0$	$l = 0$ $g(x) > 0$	$l = 0$ $g(x) < 0$	$+\infty$ $-\infty$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left(\frac{1}{g} \right)(x)$	$\frac{1}{l}$	$+\infty$	$-\infty$	0

:

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad x \rightarrow +\infty$$

: -

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \cos x = \cos x_0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \sin x = x_0$$

: -

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x) = -\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = +\infty \quad :$$
 (1)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} (f + g)(x)$$

:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x^2 - x + 3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x^2 - x + 3) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \left[x - 1 + \frac{3}{x} \right] = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x) = 0 \quad : \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = 0 \quad :$$
 (2)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left(\frac{f}{g} \right) (x) :$$

:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x - 1)(x - 3)}{(x - 1)(x + 1)} :$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - 3}{x + 1} = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = -\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = +\infty \quad :$$
 (3)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x) = -\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left(\frac{f}{g} \right) (x) :$$

:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{x^2}{2x + 3}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{2x + 3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{x \left(2 + \frac{3}{x} \right)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x}{2 + \frac{3}{x}} = +\infty$$

: (4)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} g(x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} (f \times g)(x) :$$

:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x} \times \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt{x}}{x \cdot \sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} = 0$$

:

:

$$x \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$x \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\begin{matrix} (-\infty &) & +\infty & x \\ (-\infty &) & +\infty & x \end{matrix} \quad (2)$$



1

$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 5x + 4}{x - 1}$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 5x + 4}{x - 1}$$

a, b, c (1)

$$x^3 - 5x + 4 = (x - 1)(ax^2 + bx + c)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) \quad (2)$$

2

$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x - 2}$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x - 2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) \quad (1)$$

$$h \neq 0 \quad f(2 + h) \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} f(2 + h)$$

3 (*)

$$f(x) = x^2 + 1 \quad I = [-1; 1] \quad f$$

$$|f(x) - 1| < 10^{-8} \quad I \quad J \quad 1$$

$$0 \quad x \quad f(x) \quad (2)$$

4

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x} : f \quad \text{I} \quad (1)$$

$$(C_f) \quad (2)$$

$$g(x) = \frac{\sqrt{(x-1)^2 \cdot x}}{x-1} : g \quad (3)$$

$$\text{I} - \{1\}$$

g

•

$$(C_f)$$

$$(C_g)$$

•

1

g

•

5

$$g(x) = \frac{|x|}{x} : \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

g

g

-1

0

g

-2

6

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - 3x - 1}{x + 2} \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - x}{x} \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 2x - 4}{x^2 + x - 6} \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3 + 1}{x + 1} \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{x - 2} \quad (5)$$

7

:

x

f

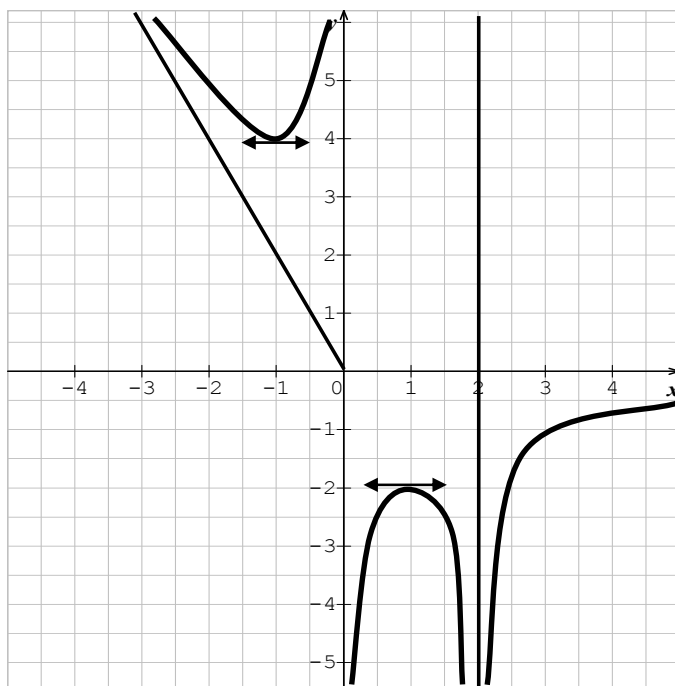
$$f(x) = \frac{|x^2 - x|}{x} ; x \neq 0$$

$$f(x) = -1$$

$$f = -2$$

$$. 0$$

8



f

-1

f

-2

-3

(C_f)

9

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^3 - x \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (-2x^2 - x + 2) \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x}{x^2 - 5x + 4} \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x - 3}{-x + 4} \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{5x + 4}{4 - x^2} \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x - 5 + \frac{1}{x - 1} \quad (5)$$

10

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} g(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (f + g)(x) = 0 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} g(x) = +\infty \text{ و } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = -\infty \quad : \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{f}{g} \right) (x) = -1 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} g(x) = 0 \text{ و } \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x) = 0 \quad : \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} (f + g)(x) = 0 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x)]^2 = +\infty \text{ و } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = -\infty \quad : \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left(\frac{1}{f} \right) (x) = 0 \quad : \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = +\infty \quad : \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left(\frac{1}{f} \right) (x) = \frac{1}{l} \quad : \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = l \quad : \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} g(x) = 5 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = 3 \quad : \quad (7)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{f}{g} \right) (x) = \frac{3}{5}$$

: $-\infty$ $+\infty$

$$f(x) = 5 - \frac{2}{x} \quad (2) \quad f(x) = -5x^2 + 4x - 3 \quad (1)$$

$$f(x) = (5x - 2)(x^2 - 3) \quad (4) \quad f(x) = (3x - 1)^3 \quad (3)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{5x}{x-2} \quad (6) \quad f(x) = \left(5 - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{|x|}}\right) \quad (5)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 3x}{x^2 + 1} \quad (8) \quad f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} \quad (7)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^4}{x^3 - 1} \quad (10) \quad f(x) = \frac{x^2}{(x-2)(x+3)} \quad (9)$$

12

$$x_0 = 0 : f(x) = 1 - x - \frac{2}{x} \quad (1)$$

$$x_0 = 5 : f(x) = \frac{x+2}{x-5} \quad (2)$$

$$x_0 = 5 : f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 3x - 10}{-x + 5} \quad (3)$$

$$x_0 = -\frac{1}{2} : f(x) = \frac{5x}{2x+1} \quad (4)$$

$$x_0 = 1 : f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x-1}} \quad (5)$$

$$x_0 = 6 : f(x) = \frac{x^2}{(x-6)^2} \quad (6)$$

13 (*)

f

$$f(x) = \frac{x}{(2x-1)^2} \quad (2) \quad f(x) = \frac{3x-1}{x-2} \quad (1)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{6x^2-3}{x-3x^2} \quad (4) \quad f(x) = 2x-3 + \frac{5}{x+1} \quad (3)$$

$$f(x) = x - \frac{5}{\sqrt{x-2}} \quad (6) \quad f(x) = \frac{5}{\sqrt{x-1}} \quad (5)$$

$$f(x) = x^2 + x\sqrt{x} \quad (8) \quad f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+7}-3}{x+2} \quad (7)$$

14

$$f(x) = 1 + \frac{2}{x-1} : f \quad (C_f) \quad (1)$$

$$A \quad (C_f) \quad (\Delta) \quad (2)$$

$$(C_f) \quad (\Delta) \quad 2 \quad (4)$$

$$A \quad (C_g) \quad (C_f) \quad b \quad a \quad - \quad (5)$$

$$(C_f) \quad (C_g) \quad g \quad -$$

$$(C_g)$$

$$: \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \quad f$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2 + x - 1}{x - 1}$$

$$(0; i; j) \quad (C_f)$$

$$f \quad (1)$$

$$x \quad a, b, c \quad - (2)$$

$$f(x) = ax + b + \frac{c}{x-1} : \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{c}{x-1} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{c}{x-1} : -$$

$$y = ax + b \quad -$$

$$y = x + 2 : (\Delta) \quad (3)$$

$$x \quad (\Delta) \quad N \quad x \quad (C_f) \quad M$$

$$d(x) = f(x) - (x + 2) :$$

$$|d(x)| \quad \bullet$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} d(x) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} d(x) \quad \bullet$$

$$(\Delta) \quad (C_f) \quad \bullet$$

$$(C_f) \quad x \in \mathbb{R} - \{1\} : d(x) \quad \bullet$$

$$(\Delta)$$

$$: n \quad \bullet$$

$$MN < 0,01 : \text{فإن } x > n$$

$$f(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{x} : f$$

$$]0 ; +\infty[\quad -1$$

$$f(x) < 1 :]0 ; +\infty[\quad x \quad -2$$

$$N \quad M(x; f(x)) : (C_f) \quad M \quad -3$$

$$N(x; 1)$$

$$MN < 0,01 : x > a \quad a \quad -$$

$$x > b \quad b \quad -$$

$$MN < 10^{-n} :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 1$$

$$(C_f) \quad y = 1 :$$

17

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3}{x^2 + 2x} :]0 ; +\infty[\quad f$$

$$a, b, c \quad -1$$

$$f(x) = a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x+2} :]0 ; +\infty[$$

$$]0 ; +\infty[\quad -2$$

$$(C_f) \quad -3$$

$$f(x) = x^2 - x : \quad x \quad f$$

$$(C_f)$$

$$p(x) = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 5 : \quad p(x) \quad p(1)$$

$$g(x) = \frac{x^3 - x + 4}{x + 1} : \quad g$$

$$: \quad i - \{-1\} \quad x$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{p(x)}{(x + 1)^2}$$

$$: \quad i - \{-1\} \quad x$$

$$f(x) = g(x) + \frac{a}{x + 1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (f - g)(x) \quad \text{و} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (f - g)(x)$$

$$(C_g) \quad \text{و} \quad (C_f)$$

$$(C_g)$$

: c , b , a : (1)

$$x^3 - 5x + 4 = (x - 1) (ax^2 + bx + C)$$

$$x^3 - 5x + 4 = ax^3 + bx^2 + Cx - ax^2 - bx - C$$

$$x^3 - 5x + 4 = ax^3 + (b - a) x^2 + (C - b) x - C$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = 1 \\ C = -4 \end{cases} : \begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b - a = 0 \\ C - b = -5 \\ -C = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$x^3 - 5x + 4 = (x - 1) (x^2 + x - 4)$$

: (2)

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x - 1) (x^2 + x - 4)}{x - 1} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (x^2 + x - 4) = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{(x - 2) (x^2 + 2x + 1)}{x - 2} : (1)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (x^2 + 2x + 1) = 9$$

$$f(2 + h) = \frac{(2 + h)^3 - 3(2 + h) - 2}{2 + h - 2} : (2)$$

$$f(2+h) = \frac{8 + 12h + 6h^2 + h^3 - 6 - 3h - 2}{h}$$

$$= \frac{h^3 + 6h^2 + 9h}{h} = \frac{h(h^2 + 6h + 9)}{h}$$

$$f(2+h) = h^2 + 6h + 9 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} f(2+h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (h^2 + 6h + 9) = 9$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} f(2+h) \quad :$$

$$\boxed{3} (*)$$

$$|f(x) - 1| < 10^{-8} \quad : \quad J \quad (1)$$

$$|x^2| < 10^{-8} \quad : \quad |x^2 + 1 - 1| < 10^{-8} \quad :$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} < \sqrt{10^{-8}} \quad x^2 < 10^{-8} \quad :$$

$$-10^{-4} < x < 10^{-4} \quad : \quad |x| < 10^{-4} \quad :$$

$$-0,0001 < x < 0,0001 \quad :$$

$$J =]-0,0001, 0,0001[\quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) \quad (2)$$

$$-0,001 < x < 0,0001 \quad :$$

$$: \quad |f(x) - 1| < 10^{-8}$$

$$1 \quad f(x) \quad 0 \quad x$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 1 \quad :$$

$$\boxed{4}$$

$$I = [0 \quad [\quad : \quad I = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : x \geq 0\} \quad (1)$$